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4-(5-Hydroxymethyl-2-methoxyphenoxy)benzoic acid

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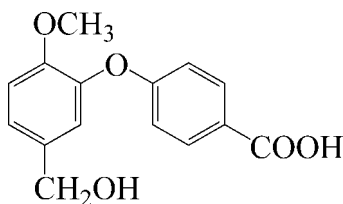
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 273$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.003$ Å; R factor = 0.045; wR factor = 0.141; data-to-parameter ratio = 10.6.

The title compound, $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{14}\text{O}_5$, crystallizes with two independent molecules in the asymmetric unit in which the benzene rings are inclined at dihedral angles of 79.4 (1) and 84.2 (1)°. In the crystal, intermolecular $\text{O}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ hydrogen bonds link the molecules into double chains propagating in [001].

Related literature

For the bioactivity of diphenyl ether derivatives, see: Asakawa (2001); Hua *et al.* (2009); Kini *et al.* (2009). For background to Ullman coupling, see: Bringmann *et al.* (1990).



Experimental

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{14}\text{O}_5$ $\gamma = 88.451$ (2)°
 $M_r = 274.26$ $V = 1354.9$ (3) Å³
 Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$ $Z = 4$
 $a = 10.5420$ (15) Å Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $b = 10.6153$ (15) Å $\mu = 0.10$ mm⁻¹
 $c = 12.8070$ (18) Å $T = 273$ K
 $\alpha = 78.024$ (2)° $0.13 \times 0.12 \times 0.10$ mm
 $\beta = 75.184$ (2)°

Data collection

Bruker APEXII CCD 5794 measured reflections
 diffractometer 3874 independent reflections
 Absorption correction: multi-scan 3154 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 (SADABS; Bruker, 2007) $R_{\text{int}} = 0.015$
 $T_{\text{min}} = 0.987$, $T_{\text{max}} = 0.990$ $\theta_{\text{max}} = 23.3^\circ$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.045$ 365 parameters
 $wR(F^2) = 0.141$ H-atom parameters constrained
 $S = 1.02$ $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.22$ e Å⁻³
 3874 reflections $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.19$ e Å⁻³

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-H\cdots A$ | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| O9-H9 \cdots O1 | 0.82 | 1.80 | 2.620 (2) | 175 |
| O4-H4 \cdots O6 | 0.82 | 1.84 | 2.652 (2) | 1670 |
| O6-H6 \cdots O10 ⁱ | 0.82 | 2.01 | 2.791 (3) | 159 |
| O1-H1 \cdots O5 ⁱⁱ | 0.82 | 1.89 | 2.706 (2) | 172 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $x, y, z + 1$; (ii) $x, y, z - 1$.

Data collection: APEX2 (Bruker, 2007); cell refinement: SAINT (Bruker, 2007); data reduction: SAINT; program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXS97 (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: SHELXTL (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: SHELXTL.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: CV5067).

References

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supplementary materials

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4-(5-Hydroxymethyl-2-methoxyphenoxy)benzoic acid

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Comment

The diphenyl ether analogs existing in many natural products exhibit various bioactivities, such as antitubercular (Kini *et al.*, 2009), antibacterial (Hua *et al.*, 2009), and cytotoxic (Asakawa, 2001) activities. Most of the diphenyl ethers were synthesized by Ullman coupling (Bringmann *et al.*, 1990), using Cu complexes as catalysts. Herewith we present the title compound (I) - a new derivative of diphenyl ether.

The asymmetric unit of (I) contains two independent molecules (Fig. 1). In the independent molecules, two benzene rings form the dihedral angles of 79.4 (1) and 84.2 (1)°, respectively. In the crystal structure, O—H...O hydrogen bonds (Table 1) link the molecules into doubled chains propagated in [001].

Experimental

(3-Bromo-4-methoxyphenyl)methanol (5.00 g, 23.04 mmol), and methyl 4-hydroxybenzoate (3.50 g, 23.04 mmol), potassium carbonate (3.17 g, 46.08 mmol), and cupric oxide (0.18 g, 2.25 mmol) in pyridine (20 ml) were added in flask and the mixture was stirred under reflux for 12 h. The pyridine was distilled *in vacuo* and the residue was extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (3*30 ml). The solution was concentrated and the residue was purified by flash column chromatograph on Al₂O₃. The yield of the coupling product was 4.35 g (65%) as white solid. The coupling products was hydrolyzed with 20% NaOH aq and then acidified to pH=6.0 with 1M HCl. The final product was extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (3*20 ml) and obtained the white solid by vacuum distillation. (4.11 g, 99%). The colourless crystals suitable for an X-ray diffraction experiment were obtained by crystal growth from ethanol.

Refinement

All the H atoms were located in difference maps; then placed in idealized positions [C—H 0.93–0.97 Å; O—H 0.82 Å] and treated as riding atoms, with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2\text{--}1.5 U_{\text{eq}}$ of the parent atom.

Figures

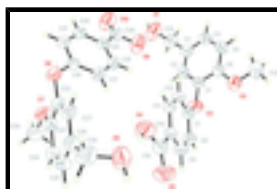


Fig. 1. Two independent molecules of (I) showing the atomic numbering and 50% probability displacement ellipsoids.

4-(5-Hydroxymethyl-2-methoxyphenoxy)benzoic acid

Crystal data

| | |
|--------------------------------|---|
| $C_{15}H_{14}O_5$ | $Z = 4$ |
| $M_r = 274.26$ | $F(000) = 576$ |
| Triclinic, PT | $D_x = 1.345 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$ |
| Hall symbol: $-P 1$ | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$ |
| $a = 10.5420 (15) \text{ \AA}$ | Cell parameters from 2550 reflections |
| $b = 10.6153 (15) \text{ \AA}$ | $\theta = 2.8\text{--}23.3^\circ$ |
| $c = 12.8070 (18) \text{ \AA}$ | $\mu = 0.10 \text{ mm}^{-1}$ |
| $\alpha = 78.024 (2)^\circ$ | $T = 273 \text{ K}$ |
| $\beta = 75.184 (2)^\circ$ | Block, colourless |
| $\gamma = 88.451 (2)^\circ$ | $0.13 \times 0.12 \times 0.10 \text{ mm}$ |
| $V = 1354.9 (3) \text{ \AA}^3$ | |

Data collection

| | |
|---|--|
| Bruker APEXII CCD diffractometer | 3874 independent reflections |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube graphite | 3154 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| phi and ω scans | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.015$ |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (<i>SADABS</i> ; Bruker, 2007) | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 23.3^\circ$, $\theta_{\text{min}} = 2.0^\circ$ |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.987$, $T_{\text{max}} = 0.990$ | $h = -11 \rightarrow 11$ |
| 5794 measured reflections | $k = -11 \rightarrow 5$ |
| | $l = -14 \rightarrow 13$ |

Refinement

| | |
|---------------------------------|--|
| Refinement on F^2 | Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods |
| Least-squares matrix: full | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.045$ | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.141$ | H-atom parameters constrained |
| $S = 1.02$ | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.093P)^2 + 0.1798P]$ |
| 3874 reflections | where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| 365 parameters | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} < 0.001$ |
| 0 restraints | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.22 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.19 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations

between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| O8 | 0.45863 (12) | 0.12659 (13) | 0.65556 (10) | 0.0507 (4) |
| O7 | 0.68968 (14) | 0.00872 (15) | 0.63970 (12) | 0.0595 (4) |
| C22 | 0.52664 (18) | 0.12698 (18) | 0.73608 (16) | 0.0447 (5) |
| C16 | 0.51038 (17) | 0.20109 (18) | 0.55175 (15) | 0.0424 (5) |
| C19 | 0.60706 (19) | 0.33828 (19) | 0.33809 (16) | 0.0480 (5) |
| C20 | 0.5219 (2) | 0.2327 (2) | 0.35983 (17) | 0.0500 (5) |
| H20A | 0.4978 | 0.2079 | 0.3019 | 0.060* |
| C23 | 0.64416 (19) | 0.06201 (18) | 0.73023 (16) | 0.0470 (5) |
| C21 | 0.47319 (19) | 0.16482 (19) | 0.46587 (16) | 0.0475 (5) |
| H21A | 0.4156 | 0.0949 | 0.4799 | 0.057* |
| C27 | 0.4736 (2) | 0.1865 (2) | 0.82238 (16) | 0.0510 (5) |
| H27A | 0.3956 | 0.2301 | 0.8245 | 0.061* |
| C24 | 0.7062 (2) | 0.0578 (2) | 0.81386 (18) | 0.0566 (6) |
| H24A | 0.7845 | 0.0148 | 0.8119 | 0.068* |
| C17 | 0.5919 (2) | 0.30742 (19) | 0.53229 (17) | 0.0511 (5) |
| H17A | 0.6142 | 0.3332 | 0.5905 | 0.061* |
| O10 | 0.6491 (2) | 0.36489 (19) | 0.14387 (14) | 0.0957 (7) |
| O9 | 0.7344 (2) | 0.50767 (18) | 0.21132 (13) | 0.0866 (6) |
| H9 | 0.7690 | 0.5355 | 0.1457 | 0.130* |
| C18 | 0.6399 (2) | 0.3752 (2) | 0.42520 (16) | 0.0520 (5) |
| H18A | 0.6952 | 0.4469 | 0.4116 | 0.062* |
| C26 | 0.5356 (2) | 0.1820 (2) | 0.90646 (16) | 0.0543 (5) |
| C25 | 0.6514 (2) | 0.1177 (2) | 0.90050 (18) | 0.0605 (6) |
| H25A | 0.6940 | 0.1144 | 0.9562 | 0.073* |
| C28 | 0.6631 (2) | 0.4042 (2) | 0.22227 (18) | 0.0590 (6) |
| C29 | 0.8069 (3) | -0.0626 (3) | 0.6332 (2) | 0.0796 (8) |
| H29A | 0.8279 | -0.0952 | 0.5665 | 0.119* |
| H29B | 0.7942 | -0.1332 | 0.6957 | 0.119* |
| H29C | 0.8776 | -0.0074 | 0.6331 | 0.119* |
| O3 | 1.04180 (13) | 0.76114 (15) | 0.31213 (12) | 0.0619 (4) |
| C7 | 0.9680 (2) | 0.70611 (19) | 0.41650 (17) | 0.0502 (5) |
| O2 | 0.89962 (16) | 0.97320 (16) | 0.31548 (14) | 0.0700 (5) |
| O5 | 0.8207 (2) | 0.5321 (2) | 0.82261 (14) | 0.0896 (6) |
| C1 | 0.97799 (19) | 0.8027 (2) | 0.22881 (17) | 0.0516 (5) |
| C12 | 0.8381 (2) | 0.66884 (19) | 0.43978 (17) | 0.0501 (5) |
| H12A | 0.7941 | 0.6824 | 0.3842 | 0.060* |
| C10 | 0.8387 (2) | 0.59194 (19) | 0.63005 (17) | 0.0524 (5) |
| C11 | 0.7735 (2) | 0.61085 (19) | 0.54690 (17) | 0.0503 (5) |

supplementary materials

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|------|--------------|--------------|---------------|------------|
| H11A | 0.6860 | 0.5844 | 0.5632 | 0.060* |
| C3 | 0.9363 (2) | 0.7804 (2) | 0.05822 (17) | 0.0560 (6) |
| C6 | 0.90656 (19) | 0.9154 (2) | 0.22828 (17) | 0.0517 (5) |
| C2 | 0.9932 (2) | 0.7374 (2) | 0.14517 (18) | 0.0561 (5) |
| H2A | 1.0423 | 0.6632 | 0.1466 | 0.067* |
| O4 | 0.65453 (19) | 0.48294 (19) | 0.75911 (13) | 0.0810 (5) |
| H4 | 0.6192 | 0.4596 | 0.8251 | 0.122* |
| C8 | 1.0346 (2) | 0.6871 (2) | 0.4979 (2) | 0.0612 (6) |
| H8A | 1.1225 | 0.7124 | 0.4811 | 0.073* |
| C15 | 0.7709 (3) | 0.5337 (2) | 0.74642 (18) | 0.0630 (6) |
| C5 | 0.8493 (2) | 0.9587 (2) | 0.14235 (19) | 0.0589 (6) |
| H5A | 0.8006 | 1.0331 | 0.1406 | 0.071* |
| C9 | 0.9694 (2) | 0.6303 (2) | 0.60459 (19) | 0.0616 (6) |
| H9A | 1.0137 | 0.6177 | 0.6599 | 0.074* |
| C4 | 0.8646 (2) | 0.8908 (2) | 0.05883 (18) | 0.0603 (6) |
| H4A | 0.8254 | 0.9206 | 0.0014 | 0.072* |
| C14 | 0.9473 (3) | 0.7054 (3) | -0.03082 (19) | 0.0724 (7) |
| H14A | 0.9394 | 0.7625 | -0.0984 | 0.087* |
| H14B | 1.0321 | 0.6655 | -0.0453 | 0.087* |
| C13 | 0.8180 (3) | 1.0823 (2) | 0.3227 (2) | 0.0787 (7) |
| H13A | 0.8209 | 1.1140 | 0.3870 | 0.118* |
| H13B | 0.7294 | 1.0575 | 0.3279 | 0.118* |
| H13C | 0.8490 | 1.1487 | 0.2580 | 0.118* |
| O6 | 0.5358 (2) | 0.37953 (16) | 0.96729 (14) | 0.0863 (6) |
| H6 | 0.5827 | 0.3883 | 1.0075 | 0.129* |
| O1 | 0.8463 (2) | 0.6102 (2) | 0.00454 (13) | 0.0946 (7) |
| H1 | 0.8407 | 0.5796 | -0.0479 | 0.142* |
| C30 | 0.4822 (3) | 0.2530 (3) | 0.99757 (19) | 0.0717 (7) |
| H30A | 0.3874 | 0.2556 | 1.0121 | 0.086* |
| H30B | 0.5041 | 0.2083 | 1.0646 | 0.086* |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| O8 | 0.0490 (8) | 0.0603 (9) | 0.0454 (8) | -0.0110 (6) | -0.0185 (6) | -0.0068 (7) |
| O7 | 0.0618 (9) | 0.0643 (9) | 0.0656 (10) | 0.0097 (7) | -0.0272 (7) | -0.0302 (8) |
| C22 | 0.0472 (11) | 0.0465 (11) | 0.0426 (11) | -0.0110 (9) | -0.0170 (9) | -0.0060 (9) |
| C16 | 0.0414 (10) | 0.0445 (11) | 0.0446 (11) | 0.0036 (8) | -0.0165 (8) | -0.0102 (9) |
| C19 | 0.0531 (11) | 0.0491 (11) | 0.0458 (11) | 0.0032 (9) | -0.0194 (9) | -0.0108 (9) |
| C20 | 0.0585 (12) | 0.0534 (12) | 0.0479 (12) | -0.0010 (10) | -0.0275 (10) | -0.0148 (10) |
| C23 | 0.0549 (12) | 0.0412 (11) | 0.0484 (12) | -0.0052 (9) | -0.0197 (9) | -0.0082 (9) |
| C21 | 0.0477 (11) | 0.0470 (11) | 0.0546 (13) | -0.0028 (9) | -0.0240 (9) | -0.0119 (10) |
| C27 | 0.0496 (11) | 0.0546 (12) | 0.0478 (12) | -0.0043 (9) | -0.0104 (9) | -0.0102 (10) |
| C24 | 0.0651 (13) | 0.0525 (12) | 0.0597 (13) | 0.0017 (10) | -0.0315 (11) | -0.0090 (10) |
| C17 | 0.0613 (12) | 0.0504 (12) | 0.0479 (12) | -0.0092 (10) | -0.0214 (10) | -0.0136 (9) |
| O10 | 0.1400 (18) | 0.1021 (15) | 0.0491 (10) | -0.0394 (13) | -0.0320 (10) | -0.0091 (10) |
| O9 | 0.1231 (15) | 0.0779 (12) | 0.0519 (10) | -0.0380 (11) | -0.0120 (10) | -0.0062 (9) |
| C18 | 0.0616 (13) | 0.0464 (11) | 0.0518 (13) | -0.0090 (10) | -0.0193 (10) | -0.0111 (10) |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C26 | 0.0656 (14) | 0.0556 (13) | 0.0401 (11) | -0.0127 (11) | -0.0113 (10) | -0.0075 (9) |
| C25 | 0.0786 (16) | 0.0599 (14) | 0.0505 (13) | -0.0066 (12) | -0.0334 (11) | -0.0063 (10) |
| C28 | 0.0713 (14) | 0.0584 (14) | 0.0496 (13) | -0.0051 (11) | -0.0208 (11) | -0.0089 (11) |
| C29 | 0.0760 (16) | 0.0827 (18) | 0.099 (2) | 0.0262 (14) | -0.0367 (15) | -0.0474 (16) |
| O3 | 0.0482 (8) | 0.0761 (10) | 0.0612 (10) | 0.0049 (7) | -0.0208 (7) | -0.0056 (8) |
| C7 | 0.0533 (12) | 0.0481 (12) | 0.0552 (13) | 0.0113 (9) | -0.0229 (10) | -0.0143 (10) |
| O2 | 0.0745 (10) | 0.0656 (10) | 0.0815 (11) | 0.0104 (8) | -0.0311 (9) | -0.0285 (9) |
| O5 | 0.1208 (15) | 0.1074 (15) | 0.0559 (10) | 0.0156 (12) | -0.0428 (11) | -0.0273 (10) |
| C1 | 0.0435 (11) | 0.0556 (13) | 0.0555 (13) | -0.0004 (9) | -0.0175 (9) | -0.0046 (10) |
| C12 | 0.0549 (12) | 0.0488 (11) | 0.0534 (12) | 0.0040 (9) | -0.0265 (10) | -0.0103 (10) |
| C10 | 0.0704 (14) | 0.0436 (11) | 0.0539 (13) | 0.0145 (10) | -0.0288 (11) | -0.0196 (9) |
| C11 | 0.0600 (12) | 0.0445 (11) | 0.0537 (13) | 0.0056 (9) | -0.0246 (10) | -0.0141 (10) |
| C3 | 0.0550 (12) | 0.0602 (14) | 0.0467 (12) | -0.0099 (10) | -0.0066 (10) | -0.0038 (10) |
| C6 | 0.0452 (11) | 0.0513 (12) | 0.0570 (13) | -0.0050 (9) | -0.0114 (9) | -0.0085 (10) |
| C2 | 0.0527 (12) | 0.0523 (12) | 0.0594 (14) | 0.0043 (10) | -0.0105 (10) | -0.0084 (11) |
| O4 | 0.1012 (14) | 0.0868 (13) | 0.0534 (10) | -0.0133 (11) | -0.0265 (9) | -0.0004 (9) |
| C8 | 0.0554 (13) | 0.0679 (14) | 0.0722 (16) | 0.0094 (11) | -0.0329 (12) | -0.0211 (12) |
| C15 | 0.0921 (18) | 0.0545 (13) | 0.0526 (14) | 0.0174 (13) | -0.0313 (13) | -0.0201 (11) |
| C5 | 0.0561 (13) | 0.0518 (13) | 0.0648 (14) | 0.0032 (10) | -0.0176 (11) | -0.0007 (11) |
| C9 | 0.0741 (15) | 0.0658 (14) | 0.0603 (15) | 0.0166 (12) | -0.0390 (12) | -0.0221 (12) |
| C4 | 0.0563 (13) | 0.0685 (15) | 0.0512 (13) | -0.0053 (11) | -0.0170 (10) | 0.0033 (11) |
| C14 | 0.0780 (16) | 0.0839 (18) | 0.0500 (13) | -0.0120 (14) | -0.0063 (11) | -0.0131 (12) |
| C13 | 0.0876 (18) | 0.0606 (15) | 0.0837 (18) | 0.0078 (13) | -0.0080 (14) | -0.0234 (13) |
| O6 | 0.1443 (18) | 0.0613 (11) | 0.0554 (10) | -0.0033 (11) | -0.0256 (10) | -0.0161 (8) |
| O1 | 0.1292 (16) | 0.1022 (15) | 0.0485 (10) | -0.0476 (13) | -0.0084 (10) | -0.0180 (10) |
| C30 | 0.0852 (17) | 0.0803 (17) | 0.0516 (14) | -0.0086 (13) | -0.0136 (12) | -0.0216 (12) |

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| | | | |
|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| O8—C16 | 1.381 (2) | O2—C6 | 1.367 (3) |
| O8—C22 | 1.399 (2) | O2—C13 | 1.428 (3) |
| O7—C23 | 1.367 (2) | O5—C15 | 1.218 (3) |
| O7—C29 | 1.425 (3) | C1—C2 | 1.367 (3) |
| C22—C27 | 1.374 (3) | C1—C6 | 1.396 (3) |
| C22—C23 | 1.394 (3) | C12—C11 | 1.385 (3) |
| C16—C17 | 1.378 (3) | C12—H12A | 0.9300 |
| C16—C21 | 1.384 (3) | C10—C9 | 1.384 (3) |
| C19—C18 | 1.380 (3) | C10—C11 | 1.388 (3) |
| C19—C20 | 1.392 (3) | C10—C15 | 1.487 (3) |
| C19—C28 | 1.477 (3) | C11—H11A | 0.9300 |
| C20—C21 | 1.373 (3) | C3—C4 | 1.377 (3) |
| C20—H20A | 0.9300 | C3—C2 | 1.387 (3) |
| C23—C24 | 1.383 (3) | C3—C14 | 1.500 (3) |
| C21—H21A | 0.9300 | C6—C5 | 1.379 (3) |
| C27—C26 | 1.387 (3) | C2—H2A | 0.9300 |
| C27—H27A | 0.9300 | O4—C15 | 1.311 (3) |
| C24—C25 | 1.384 (3) | O4—H4 | 0.8200 |
| C24—H24A | 0.9300 | C8—C9 | 1.379 (3) |
| C17—C18 | 1.382 (3) | C8—H8A | 0.9300 |

supplementary materials

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|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| C17—H17A | 0.9300 | C5—C4 | 1.384 (3) |
| O10—C28 | 1.207 (3) | C5—H5A | 0.9300 |
| O9—C28 | 1.311 (3) | C9—H9A | 0.9300 |
| O9—H9 | 0.8200 | C4—H4A | 0.9300 |
| C18—H18A | 0.9300 | C14—O1 | 1.408 (3) |
| C26—C25 | 1.375 (3) | C14—H14A | 0.9700 |
| C26—C30 | 1.501 (3) | C14—H14B | 0.9700 |
| C25—H25A | 0.9300 | C13—H13A | 0.9600 |
| C29—H29A | 0.9600 | C13—H13B | 0.9600 |
| C29—H29B | 0.9600 | C13—H13C | 0.9600 |
| C29—H29C | 0.9600 | O6—C30 | 1.409 (3) |
| O3—C7 | 1.379 (3) | O6—H6 | 0.8200 |
| O3—C1 | 1.393 (2) | O1—H1 | 0.8200 |
| C7—C12 | 1.376 (3) | C30—H30A | 0.9700 |
| C7—C8 | 1.378 (3) | C30—H30B | 0.9700 |
| C16—O8—C22 | 117.53 (13) | O3—C1—C6 | 119.31 (19) |
| C23—O7—C29 | 117.67 (17) | C7—C12—C11 | 119.26 (18) |
| C27—C22—C23 | 121.00 (18) | C7—C12—H12A | 120.4 |
| C27—C22—O8 | 119.45 (18) | C11—C12—H12A | 120.4 |
| C23—C22—O8 | 119.49 (17) | C9—C10—C11 | 119.3 (2) |
| C17—C16—O8 | 123.43 (17) | C9—C10—C15 | 119.11 (19) |
| C17—C16—C21 | 120.64 (18) | C11—C10—C15 | 121.6 (2) |
| O8—C16—C21 | 115.91 (16) | C12—C11—C10 | 120.4 (2) |
| C18—C19—C20 | 118.90 (18) | C12—C11—H11A | 119.8 |
| C18—C19—C28 | 122.14 (18) | C10—C11—H11A | 119.8 |
| C20—C19—C28 | 118.92 (18) | C4—C3—C2 | 117.9 (2) |
| C21—C20—C19 | 120.65 (18) | C4—C3—C14 | 121.1 (2) |
| C21—C20—H20A | 119.7 | C2—C3—C14 | 120.9 (2) |
| C19—C20—H20A | 119.7 | O2—C6—C5 | 125.7 (2) |
| O7—C23—C24 | 125.23 (19) | O2—C6—C1 | 115.72 (19) |
| O7—C23—C22 | 116.22 (16) | C5—C6—C1 | 118.6 (2) |
| C24—C23—C22 | 118.54 (19) | C1—C2—C3 | 120.8 (2) |
| C20—C21—C16 | 119.57 (18) | C1—C2—H2A | 119.6 |
| C20—C21—H21A | 120.2 | C3—C2—H2A | 119.6 |
| C16—C21—H21A | 120.2 | C15—O4—H4 | 109.5 |
| C22—C27—C26 | 120.5 (2) | C7—C8—C9 | 119.3 (2) |
| C22—C27—H27A | 119.7 | C7—C8—H8A | 120.3 |
| C26—C27—H27A | 119.7 | C9—C8—H8A | 120.3 |
| C23—C24—C25 | 119.8 (2) | O5—C15—O4 | 123.3 (2) |
| C23—C24—H24A | 120.1 | O5—C15—C10 | 122.5 (2) |
| C25—C24—H24A | 120.1 | O4—C15—C10 | 114.19 (19) |
| C16—C17—C18 | 119.21 (18) | C6—C5—C4 | 119.6 (2) |
| C16—C17—H17A | 120.4 | C6—C5—H5A | 120.2 |
| C18—C17—H17A | 120.4 | C4—C5—H5A | 120.2 |
| C28—O9—H9 | 109.5 | C8—C9—C10 | 120.6 (2) |
| C19—C18—C17 | 120.98 (18) | C8—C9—H9A | 119.7 |
| C19—C18—H18A | 119.5 | C10—C9—H9A | 119.7 |
| C17—C18—H18A | 119.5 | C3—C4—C5 | 122.0 (2) |
| C25—C26—C27 | 118.34 (19) | C3—C4—H4A | 119.0 |

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|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| C25—C26—C30 | 120.8 (2) | C5—C4—H4A | 119.0 |
| C27—C26—C30 | 120.7 (2) | O1—C14—C3 | 108.56 (18) |
| C26—C25—C24 | 121.80 (19) | O1—C14—H14A | 110.0 |
| C26—C25—H25A | 119.1 | C3—C14—H14A | 110.0 |
| C24—C25—H25A | 119.1 | O1—C14—H14B | 110.0 |
| O10—C28—O9 | 122.3 (2) | C3—C14—H14B | 110.0 |
| O10—C28—C19 | 123.6 (2) | H14A—C14—H14B | 108.4 |
| O9—C28—C19 | 113.99 (19) | O2—C13—H13A | 109.5 |
| O7—C29—H29A | 109.5 | O2—C13—H13B | 109.5 |
| O7—C29—H29B | 109.5 | H13A—C13—H13B | 109.5 |
| H29A—C29—H29B | 109.5 | O2—C13—H13C | 109.5 |
| O7—C29—H29C | 109.5 | H13A—C13—H13C | 109.5 |
| H29A—C29—H29C | 109.5 | H13B—C13—H13C | 109.5 |
| H29B—C29—H29C | 109.5 | C30—O6—H6 | 109.5 |
| C7—O3—C1 | 118.79 (15) | C14—O1—H1 | 109.5 |
| C12—C7—C8 | 121.1 (2) | O6—C30—C26 | 109.97 (19) |
| C12—C7—O3 | 123.66 (18) | O6—C30—H30A | 109.7 |
| C8—C7—O3 | 115.18 (19) | C26—C30—H30A | 109.7 |
| C6—O2—C13 | 117.22 (18) | O6—C30—H30B | 109.7 |
| C2—C1—O3 | 119.55 (19) | C26—C30—H30B | 109.7 |
| C2—C1—C6 | 121.01 (19) | H30A—C30—H30B | 108.2 |
| C16—O8—C22—C27 | 109.7 (2) | C7—O3—C1—C2 | -109.8 (2) |
| C16—O8—C22—C23 | -73.2 (2) | C7—O3—C1—C6 | 74.4 (2) |
| C22—O8—C16—C17 | -24.5 (3) | C8—C7—C12—C11 | -0.2 (3) |
| C22—O8—C16—C21 | 156.97 (17) | O3—C7—C12—C11 | 178.08 (18) |
| C18—C19—C20—C21 | -1.2 (3) | C7—C12—C11—C10 | 0.8 (3) |
| C28—C19—C20—C21 | 176.59 (19) | C9—C10—C11—C12 | -0.7 (3) |
| C29—O7—C23—C24 | 3.4 (3) | C15—C10—C11—C12 | 178.07 (18) |
| C29—O7—C23—C22 | -177.65 (19) | C13—O2—C6—C5 | 5.0 (3) |
| C27—C22—C23—O7 | -178.58 (17) | C13—O2—C6—C1 | -174.72 (19) |
| O8—C22—C23—O7 | 4.4 (3) | C2—C1—C6—O2 | -179.12 (18) |
| C27—C22—C23—C24 | 0.5 (3) | O3—C1—C6—O2 | -3.4 (3) |
| O8—C22—C23—C24 | -176.58 (17) | C2—C1—C6—C5 | 1.1 (3) |
| C19—C20—C21—C16 | -0.7 (3) | O3—C1—C6—C5 | 176.89 (18) |
| C17—C16—C21—C20 | 2.4 (3) | O3—C1—C2—C3 | -176.70 (18) |
| O8—C16—C21—C20 | -179.01 (16) | C6—C1—C2—C3 | -1.0 (3) |
| C23—C22—C27—C26 | -0.7 (3) | C4—C3—C2—C1 | 0.2 (3) |
| O8—C22—C27—C26 | 176.39 (17) | C14—C3—C2—C1 | -177.01 (18) |
| O7—C23—C24—C25 | 178.76 (19) | C12—C7—C8—C9 | -0.3 (3) |
| C22—C23—C24—C25 | -0.2 (3) | O3—C7—C8—C9 | -178.76 (19) |
| O8—C16—C17—C18 | 179.35 (18) | C9—C10—C15—O5 | 8.9 (3) |
| C21—C16—C17—C18 | -2.2 (3) | C11—C10—C15—O5 | -169.9 (2) |
| C20—C19—C18—C17 | 1.4 (3) | C9—C10—C15—O4 | -170.1 (2) |
| C28—C19—C18—C17 | -176.28 (19) | C11—C10—C15—O4 | 11.1 (3) |
| C16—C17—C18—C19 | 0.2 (3) | O2—C6—C5—C4 | 179.73 (18) |
| C22—C27—C26—C25 | 0.6 (3) | C1—C6—C5—C4 | -0.6 (3) |
| C22—C27—C26—C30 | 176.53 (19) | C7—C8—C9—C10 | 0.3 (3) |
| C27—C26—C25—C24 | -0.3 (3) | C11—C10—C9—C8 | 0.2 (3) |
| C30—C26—C25—C24 | -176.3 (2) | C15—C10—C9—C8 | -178.65 (19) |

supplementary materials

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|-----------------|--------------|----------------|-------------|
| C23—C24—C25—C26 | 0.1 (3) | C2—C3—C4—C5 | 0.4 (3) |
| C18—C19—C28—O10 | 170.7 (2) | C14—C3—C4—C5 | 177.58 (19) |
| C20—C19—C28—O10 | -7.0 (4) | C6—C5—C4—C3 | -0.2 (3) |
| C18—C19—C28—O9 | -6.9 (3) | C4—C3—C14—O1 | -91.9 (3) |
| C20—C19—C28—O9 | 175.4 (2) | C2—C3—C14—O1 | 85.2 (3) |
| C1—O3—C7—C12 | 11.8 (3) | C25—C26—C30—O6 | 87.2 (3) |
| C1—O3—C7—C8 | -169.74 (19) | C27—C26—C30—O6 | -88.7 (3) |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$)

| <i>D</i> —H \cdots <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H | H \cdots <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> \cdots <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H \cdots <i>A</i> |
|---------------------------------|-------------|---------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| O9—H9 \cdots O1 | 0.82 | 1.80 | 2.620 (2) | 175 |
| O4—H4 \cdots O6 | 0.82 | 1.84 | 2.652 (2) | 1670 |
| O6—H6 \cdots O10 ⁱ | 0.82 | 2.01 | 2.791 (3) | 159 |
| O1—H1 \cdots O5 ⁱⁱ | 0.82 | 1.89 | 2.706 (2) | 172 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $x, y, z+1$; (ii) $x, y, z-1$.

Fig. 1

